

To Construct the Teaching Model of "One Book, Three Rings, Four Methods and Five Forces" to Fully Implement the Fundamental Task of Moral Education in Ideological and Political Education

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Abstract: The current with the rapid development of Internet and new media technology, the information openness and diversity makes ideological education is facing big challenge, in accordance with the "five a three-ring four law" teaching mode, the fundamental task of implementing ideological and political education, fostering values and cultivating talents is comprehensively carried out. We are advancing the resonance of the "three classrooms" and promoting the synchronous implementation of the "four transformations", aiming to enhance the "five capacities" of students, according to the current construction of "big education courses" concept, change education thought and idea.

Keywords: Teaching Model; Five-Step Research; Practical Effect

Introduction

This paper mainly puts forward the method of "a three-ring four five" teaching mode, the full implementation of education courses, spiritual essence, rich connotation and practical requirements, a comprehensive understanding of its significance, theoretical significance and practical significance, the significance, profound grasp of throughout the marxism stand point method, further enhance the consciousness of "four", "two maintenance", Strive to grow into a new era to shoulder the responsibility of rejuvenation.

1. Take students as the base, fully implement the basic task of moral education

The famous philosopher Jaspers wrote in his "What is Education" : "The essence of education means: a tree shakes a tree, a cloud pushes a cloud, a soul awakens a soul." Education is to use their own words and actions to influence other life individuals, but where does the influence come from? This kind of influence comes from the construction of harmonious and loving relationship between teachers and students, and the construction of this community relationship is based on respect and love for students. The general secretary once pointed out in a symposium with teachers and students of Beijing Normal University, "A good teacher should be a kind teacher, and a person without love cannot become a good teacher." This requires us to always establish the teaching concept of "everything for students, for students' everything, for all students" in ideological and political teaching, and guide students to become truly better themselves through the careful guidance of teachers and students to generate spiritual connections.

2. With the "three rings" as the starting point, promote the "three classes" in the same frequency resonance

The three rings mainly refer to the three links before class, during class and after class. The three classes mainly refer to the use of network cloud class, ideological and political class, and practice class.

2.1 Self-study before class, make good use of the network "cloud classroom"

The information age expands the teaching space. Teachers should have the awareness of using intelligent and information means, adhere to the guarantee of teaching information, firmly grasp a "live" word, promote the organic integration of classroom teaching and network teaching, online learning and offline learning, and promote ideological and political education to reach the goal of broad coverage, strong guidance and good effect. Learn, tree of wisdom, wisdom, vocational education, such as for class learning platform

for the development of network education provides a rich cloud resources, with the aid of curriculum resources platform, students teaching can be moved forward, promote autonomous learning interest and to explore the ability of autonomic learning. With the help of computers, mobile phones and other electronic products, students can join MOOC learning in advance, understand and familiarizing with curriculum resources in advance, communicate with teachers in advance, and enhance learning autonomy and initiative. At the same time, teachers can also understand the students' thinking dynamics through various forms of online communication with students, grasp the students' ideological confusion, and adjust teaching strategies in time. In addition, such as learning power, wisdom, vocational education network platform has the rich education resources, teachers can give students the latest about a new era of socialism with Chinese characteristics political documentaries, such as to guide students to watch documentary, "pilot" and so on high quality, improve the students' political quality, through the class assignment, guides the student to the online submission, online tutoring, Improve students' consciousness of online learning, improve students' learning ability and ideological power.

2.2 Study in class and keep the "main position" in class

Marx said, "Once the theory has mastered the masses, it will also become a material force. As long as the theory convinces people, it can master the masses; As long as the theory is thorough, it can persuade people. The so-called thoroughness is to grasp the root of things." Ideological and political classroom teaching is the main channel and main position of ideological and political education. Should promote the new era of socialism with Chinese characteristics "into the curriculum", "classroom", the need to adhere to the classroom teaching as the main body, hold a "teach" word, dominated by student demand side, teaching with emphasis on the supply side, teaching reform, let the students listened, heart to sow the seeds of faith to the students. Adhere to workshops in deepening, hold a "thinking", in accordance with the "explained basic problems, focusing on major issues, face to face with sensitive issues, tracing hotspot issues, solve practical problems," the general requirements, organize teachers conduct workshops and collective lesson preparation, teaching content, lets the student understand, let faith seeds germinate in students mind. At the same time, ideological and political teachers should continue to innovate discourse expression, further improve the teaching artistic conception, in the concept orientation, to truly pay attention to the ideological needs of different groups of students as a common point; In the context of the transmission, the real experience of the internal expectations of different groups of students as the starting point. Truly promote the teaching model of "one book, three rings, four methods and five forces", and fully implement the fundamental task of moral education in ideological and political education.

2.3 Practice after class, pay attention to the practice of "big class"

Issued by the Ministry of Education "about < of higher school ideological and political theory course construction standards (2021) > notice explicitly proposed that" to highlight the practice teaching[1], introduces the practice of the vivid classroom teaching, the classroom is located in the production of labor and social practice, improve education effect ". Practice teaching is to promote the party's top twenty spirit full implementation of education courses khalid ents into the brain into the heart of important means, with the most fresh and ground teaching talk face to face with the growth of the students confused, guides the student to touch the era pulse, to reassure misgivings in practice. Small class education "into" social big classroom ", "small" stimulate society around with "great power" can let more students comprehension in the observation, experience in practice, practice in action, make education courses more vivid, more thorough popular feeling.

Learning comprehend the new era of socialism with Chinese characteristics requires a combination of Chinese land vivid practice, guides the student to promote the new era of the thought into practice of socialism with Chinese characteristics need to be in "practice" "enlightenment" fluctuation kongfu, build up the theory of preaching, scene training, labor education and social practice. We practice teaching system, let the students move to rise. For example, a series of practical brand activities such as "sitcom competition", "Current political commentary", "keynote speech competition" and "flash mob" can be carried out in school practice. Outside the school, we can give full play to the advantages of Hainan's regional culture, actively explore the "red", "green" and "blue" elements of Hainan's ideological and political education, focus on the red humanities, green ecology and blue ocean education, highlight the new business card of Hainan's educational practice characteristics, and build the red practice base, green practice base, blue practice base and other base experiential teaching. In practice, when walking around the moving and practical, hard-working stories of the Communists told to the students, students can really learn, really understand, really believe and really use. Tell students the energy and

power of serious life in reality, and they will yearn for it.

3. Take the "four methods" as means to promote the "four transformations" to be carried out simultaneously

The thought of socialism with Chinese characteristics into the new era into the heart and brain is the key in teachers, and focus on innovation of teacher's teaching method. The "eight unity" principle of the reform and innovation of ideological and political education provides us with important guidance for carrying out ideological and political education. Introduction to the new era of Chinese characteristics socialism finally is to let students through learning ideas, armed with the theory of mind, to learn to think in nobuyuki penetration, knowing unification of "big education courses" education effect. According to the requirements of learning, thinking and practice, teachers should make good use of the four teaching methods of "speaking, understanding, guiding and investigating", integrate curriculum objectives, professional characteristics and professional requirements into teaching, and promote the four transformations to carry out synchronously.

3.1 Theory teaches clear Tao, turn knowledge and wisdom theory into virtue

Ideological and political education is not only the main ground of college students' ideological and political education, but also the main battlefield of the implementation of the twentieth Spirit of the Party and the thought of Socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era. "Theory teaching" is the party's innovation theory into the logical starting point of education courses teaching and the teaching, the nature of education courses is reasonable, how to put the truth speak deep, speak deeply, live, let young people love to listen to and understand, would like to. Only close to reality, close to life, close to the students, so that students can truly feel the truth of Marxism. So in terms of theoretical import, to strive to do a complete accurately present the party's innovation theory, the response to the real life the problem of the world, insist on keep positive point of view, do have a high theoretical education with depth, accurately grasp the teaching content, logic, carefully read the theory behind this chance which reflects inevitably, penetrating education connotation of leading the student, Guide students to transform their knowledge into speculative wisdom on the basis of mastering knowledge, inspire students to transform their intuitive experience into rational identification, and truly let students listen to it and learn happily.

3.2 Case perception increases identification, turning wisdom into belief and theory into belief

Enhancing the "four consciousness", strengthening the "four self-confidence" and achieving the "two maintenance" are the inevitable requirements for promoting the effect of casting the soul with learning, cultivating the character and strengthening the loyalty." The general secretary also stressed that "role models are living values and tangible positive energy". New era of socialism with Chinese characteristics is derived from the practice of China's most vivid life, dig deep and selected case now living life practice, in-depth excavation of the embodied behind the wisdom of the governing of the communist party of China, dig in the great practice of socialist revolution, construction and reform, the emergence of typical character and vanguard force, Dig deeper into their thinking character and ethos, interprets the unwavering faith with their vivid story, show the perseverance, inheriting the spirit of perseverance, inspire young students to mark on the table, set up the correct outlook on life and values. Will be a new era of socialism with Chinese characteristics theory study, and students see the vivid, lively, can touch the hearts of the story together, more can let the student to feel the power of faith, to believe in the power of faith, become the power of faith^[2].

3.3 The activities guide the direction, turn the faith into the ability of theory into action

Based on student education courses teaching need can always combine students interest in teaching, based on the practice students' needs, based on the cultivation of professional ability, innovation education courses teaching, practice of the "double orientation" teaching target, strengthen college students' learning interest and consciousness to a party's innovation theory. In related to students' "learning areas", "action areas" design in accordance with the middle school, learn how to make the teaching idea, through the information, planning, decision-making, implementation, check, and evaluate the integrity of the "action" approach to teaching,

guides the student to the brain, heart, hand fully engaged in teaching, so as to promote the all-round development of students toward targets for results.

At the same time, it can be combined with problem orientation, guide students to explore, deepen and expand, carry out task-driven, scenario simulation, cooperative discussion, guide students to analyze and discuss social hot issues.

3.4 Practice and exploration can strengthen the mission, and transform the theory into contribution

The ultimate goal of ideological and political education is to truly let students move, go out, and act powerfully. Combine theory with practice, and turn what they have learned into an important force for national rejuvenation. Students can combine correct moral cognition, conscious moral cultivation and positive moral practice by means of theory preaching, social investigation, study and visit, production labor, social service, scientific and technological invention and other forms. Various forms of "New era and new thought walking classroom" can be established.

4. Taking the "five forces" as the goal, we will promote the "five advances" in learning the Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era

In the global strategy of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation and the world as a whole from the big change in one hundred, new era college ideological workers how to make students "choose" "channel" "jian" "with" "tao", finally on the way of life, The teaching reform of "One book, three rings and four methods" makes it clear that the general goal of integrating socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era into ideological and political courses is to improve students' ideological power, learning power, internal drive, action power and growth power from the teaching concept, teaching method and teaching practice. The learning goals and a new era of socialism with Chinese characteristics the overall goal of the subject education highly consistent[3].

By the students for this, based on the three teaching links, improve student's thought, pays special attention to the three class learning ability, enhance students to the idea of a new era of socialism with Chinese characteristics, ideological recognition, theoretical identity, the political identity of affective commitment, four firm confidence, do two maintenance, in the future work of learning sets up the lofty ideal of life and enhance professional identity. Through "speak, enlightenment, guide, the effective use of the" four methods, inspire students to learn drive, guides the student to be excellent, improve the students' political consciousness and responsibility consciousness, rich through practice in improving the students' action and growth strength, lets the student really do learn to think in another, nobuyuki unity, consciously practice the thought of socialism with Chinese characteristics new era, To observe The Times, grasp The Times, lead The Times, to study life and work to brave as the mission, with the spirit of active responsibility to do their own work.

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Fund Project: Field subject hnjmk2022203 Hainan trade vocational technical college in 2022 under the background of the "big education courses" education elements into professional practice teaching mode and path analysis achievements.